

Curriculum Vitae

Xiaochen Hu

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Department of Criminal Justice
Fayetteville State University
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Current Position

2017–present Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
Fayetteville State University

Education

2012–2016 Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Criminal Justice
Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, U.S.
Dissertation: Moving toward the electronic community-oriented policing era: Content and strategies of police use of social media

2010–2012 Master of Science (M.S.), Criminal Justice
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.
Thesis: Why don't people report crime to police? A study of relationship between background characteristics, type of crime, and crime reporting in school-related victimization

2006–2010 Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Applied Psychology
Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China
Thesis: A study on asymmetry of smile expression in different situations

Publications

Peer-reviewed Journal Articles (n = 16)

Hu, X., Zhang, X., & Lovrich, N. (2021). Public perceptions of police behavior during traffic stops: Logistic regression and machine learning approaches compared. *Journal of Computational Social Science*, 4(1), 355-380.

- Wu, J., **Hu, X.**, & Orrick, E. A. (2021). The relationship between motivations for joining gangs and violent offending: A preliminary test on self-determination theory. *Victims & Offenders*. Online First. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2021.1898508>
- Hu, X.**, Zhang, X., & Lovrich, N. (2021). Forecasting identity theft victims: Analyzing characteristics and preventive actions through machine learning approaches. *Victims & Offenders*, 16(4), 465-494.
- Dai, M., **Hu, X.**, Thomas, L., & Kenter, R. (2020). The short-term and long-term impacts of the procedural justice training. *Policing: An International Journal*, 43(5), 689-705.
- Dai, M., **Hu, X.**, & Gu, F. (2020). Citizen characteristics, neighborhood conditions, and prior contacts with the police: A comparative study of public satisfaction with the police. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 62(4), 77-101.
- Hu, X.**, Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N. (2020). Public preferences toward police Facebook posts: A macro-level analysis. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 21(3), 227-245.
- Hu, X.**, Dai, M., DeValve, M. J., & Lejeune, A. (2020). Understanding public attitudes towards the police: Co-variates of satisfaction, trust, and confidence. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 62(1), 26-49.
- Dai, M., & **Hu, X.** (2020). Exploring the duration of police-citizen encounters. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*. Online First. <https://doi.org/10.1093/police/paaa006>
- Hu, X.**, Wu, J., DeValve, M. J., & Fisher, B. S. (2020). Exploring violent crime reporting among school-age victims: Findings from NCVS SCS 2005-2015. *Victims & Offenders*, 15(2), 141-158.
- Hu, X.**, & Lovrich, N. (2019). Small police agency use of social media: Positive and negative outcomes noted in a case study. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*. Online First. <https://doi.org/10.1093/police/paz077>
- Hu, X.**, & Dittmann, L. (2019). How does print media describe gang members? Analysis of newspaper reports and policy implications. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture*, 19(1), 19-36.
- Hu, X.**, & Lovrich, N. (2019). Social media and the police: A study of organizational characteristics associated with the use of social media. *Policing: An International Journal*, 42(4), 654-670.
- Dai, M., **Hu, X.**, & Time, V. (2019). Understanding public satisfaction with the police: Military background and interactions between higher education and prior contact with the police. *Policing: An International Journal*, 42(4), 571-584.
- Hu, X.**, Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N. (2018). "We are more than crime fighter:" Social media images of police departments. *Police Quarterly*, 21(4), 544-572.

Hu, X., Naito, M. E., & del Carmen, R. V. (2017). Pre- and post-conviction DNA laws in the United States: An analysis of model statutes. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Law*, 1(1), 25-42.

Hu, X., & Dittmann, L. (2016). Nothing works or something works? Gang-crimes and interventions in the print media. *Journal of Gang Research*, 23(4), 29-50.

Books (n = 1)

Hu, X., & Lovrich, N. (2020). *Electronic Community-Oriented Policing: Theories, Contemporary Efforts, and Future Directions*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books. ISBN: 9781793607843

Book Chapters (n = 2)

Hu, X., & Shekarkhar, Z. (2017). Police subculture. In M. K. Hooper & R E. Masters (Eds.), *The Criminal Justice System* (pp. 514-516). Ipswich, Massachusetts: Salem Press, A Division of EBSCO Information Services, Inc.

Gerber, J., & **Hu, X.** (2014). A transnational perspective on casino-based gambling and crime. In E. W. Plywaczewski (Eds.), *Current Problems of the Penal Law and Criminology* (pp. 372-383). Warszawa, Poland: Wydawnictwo C. H. Beck.

Invited Book Reviews (n = 2)

Hu, X. (2020). Book Review: News media relations for law enforcement leaders (2nd edition). *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 31(2), 315-318.

Hu, X., & Shekarkhar, Z. (2020). Book Review: No surrender: The land remains indigenous. *Race and Justice*, 11(1), 118-120.

Other Publications (n = 2)

Howes, L., **Hu, X.**, & Das, D. (2019). From the Editor-in-Chief. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 20(6), 533.

Hu, X. (2016). *Moving toward the electronic community-oriented policing era: Content and strategies of police use of social media*. Sam Houston State University. Available from ProQuest Central; ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global. (1860917926).

Presentations

Hu, X., Wu, J., & Lovrich, N. (2021, April). *Do body-worn cameras reduce citizen complaints against the police? An exploratory organizational test*. Virtually presented. Paper virtually presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences due to COVID-19.

- Hu, X., & Lovrich, N.** (2020, November). *Do commonly recommended preventive actions deter victimization? Findings from NCVS identity theft surveys*. Accepted. Paper would be presented at the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., U.S. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- Hu, X., & Wu, J.** (2020, November). *Understanding police adoption of body cameras: Organizational characteristics and perceived barriers*. Accepted. Paper would be presented at the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., U.S. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- Hu, X., Zhang, X., & Lovrich, N.** (2020, March). *Forecasting identity theft victims: Analyzing characteristics and preventive actions through machine learning approaches*. Accepted. Paper would be presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX, U.S. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- Dai, M., Hu, X., & Gu, F.** (2020, March). *A comparative analysis of satisfaction with the police in the U.S. and Canada*. Accepted. Paper would be presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX, U.S. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- Hu, X., Lovrich, N., & Zhang, X.** (2019, November). *Public perceptions of police behavior during traffic stops: Logistic regression and machine learning approaches*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, U.S.
- Hu, X., & Lovrich, N.** (2019, March). *Social media and the police: A study of organizational characteristics associated with the use of social media*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, U.S.
- Hu, X., & Lovrich, N.** (2018, November). *Small police agency use of social media: Positive and negative outcomes noted in a case study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, U.S.
- Hu, X., Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N.** (2017, November). *"We are more than crime fighter:" Social media images of police departments*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA, U.S.
- Hu, X.** (2016, November). *Moving toward the electronic community-oriented policing era: Content and strategies of police use of social media*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, U.S.
- Hu, X., Lyons, P., & Hoover, L. T.** (2015, March). *Measuring police occupational subculture from an attitudinal perspective: Typology of patrol officers in a southern state*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL, U.S.
- Hu, X., & Hoover, L. T.** (2014, November). *Does time matter? Temporal analysis of police traffic stops*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, U.S.

Gerber, J., Armstrong, G., & **Hu, X.** (2013, November). *Perception of community support among released felons in the state of Texas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, U.S.

Working Experience

2016–2017	Lecturer	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2014–2016	Instructor	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2012–2015	Research Assistant	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2013–2014	Teaching Assistant	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
Jan. – Mar. 2010	Secretary	Department of Mental Health Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China
Sep. – Dec. 2007	Minister	Department of Applied Psychology Student Association Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China

Service

University Service

2021-present	Committee Member	Faculty Affairs Committee, Faculty Senate Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2020–present	Committee Member	Faculty Senate Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.

College Service

2019–present	Committee Member	Academic Affairs, College of Humanities and Social Sciences Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2017–present	Committee Member	College Webmasters, College of Humanities and Social Sciences Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.

Department Service

2018–present	Committee Member	Graduate Program Committee, Department of Criminal Justice
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		Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2018–present	Committee Member	Undergraduate Program Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2017–present	Committee Member	Department Webmasters, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2016–present	Committee Member	Department Awards Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2016–present	Committee Member	Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.

Community Service

May 2019	Assessor	Assessment for Fayetteville Police Department Fayetteville Police Department, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
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Honors and Awards

April 2021	Academician of the Year	College of Humanities and Social Sciences Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2021	Scholar of the Year	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2019	Academician of the Year	College of Arts & Sciences (Now College of Humanities and Social Sciences) Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2019	Faculty Scholarship Award	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2017	Outstanding Scholarship Award	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2012–2016	Graduate Assistantship	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2010–2012	University Graduate Scholarship	School of Criminal Justice University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, U.S.

Memberships

2020–present	Western Society of Criminology (WSC)
2019–present	Southern Criminal Justice Association (SCJA)
2019–present	Asian Criminological Society (ACS)
2015–present	Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
2013–present	American Society of Criminology (ASC)
2012–present	Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice in the United States (ACCCJ)
2017–present	Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)
2017–present	Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

Reviewer

2021–present	Policy Studies Journal	1 manuscript
2021–present	Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology	1 manuscript
2021–present	Race and Justice	2 manuscripts
2021–present	Textbook Review, Oxford University Press	3 books
2020–present	Journal of School Violence	2 manuscripts
2020–present	American Journal of Criminal Justice	1 manuscript
2020–present	Journal of Criminal Justice	1 manuscript
2020–present	Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice	1 manuscript
2019–present	National Science Foundation	1 proposal
2019–present	Violent and Gender	2 manuscripts
2019–present	Victims & Offenders	4 manuscripts
2019–present	Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice	2 manuscripts
2019–present	International Journal of Comparative Sociology	1 manuscript
2019–present	Journal of Criminal Justice Education	1 manuscript
2019–present	International Criminal Justice Review	1 manuscript
2019–present	Criminal Justice and Behavior	8 manuscripts
2019–present	International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	3 manuscripts
2018–present	Criminal Justice Policy Review	1 manuscript
2018–present	Policing: An International Journal	4 manuscripts
2018–present	Police Quarterly	4 manuscripts

2018–present Police Practice and Research: An International Journal

12 manuscripts

Editorial Work

November 2019 – present	Managing Editor	Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
June 2019 – November 2019	Production Editor	Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
March 2019 – June 2019	Board of Editors	Police Practice and Research: An International Journal

Research Interests

Criminology: Gangs, Predictive Criminology, Routine Activity Theory

Criminal Justice: Criminal Justice System and the Mass Media

Criminal Courts: U.S. Supreme Court Decisions

Policing: Police Decision-Making, Police Culture, Police Organization, Public Attitudes

Research Methods: Qualitative Research, Quantitative Research, Content Analysis, Machine Learning

Victimology: Juvenile Victimization, Identity Theft Victimization

Classes Taught

Semester	Course ID	Course Name	Highlights	Students Rating
Fall, 2021	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	
Fall, 2021	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Hybrid	
Fall, 2021	CRJC 605	Policing	Online	
Summer, 2021	CRJC 370	Special Topics: Serial Killers	Online	
Summer, 2021	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	Online	
Summer, 2021	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	
Spring, 2021	CRJC 203	Ethics in Criminal Justice	Online	4.79/5.00
Spring, 2021	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.68/5.00
Spring, 2021	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.73/5.00
Fall, 2020	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.92/5.00
Fall, 2020	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.72/5.00
Fall, 2020	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.89/5.00
Summer, 2020	CRJC 203	Ethics in Criminal Justice	Online	4.97/5.00
Summer, 2020	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.96/5.00
Spring, 2020	CRJC 202	Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice	Online	4.83/5.00
Spring, 2020	CRJC 203	Ethics in Criminal Justice	Online	4.50/5.00
Spring, 2020	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	4.81/5.00
Fall, 2019	CRJC 202	Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice	Night Class	4.72/5.00
Fall, 2019	CRJC 203	Ethics in Criminal Justice	Online	4.85/5.00

Fall, 2019	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	Online	4.95/5.00
Fall, 2019	CRJC 605	Community Policing	Graduate, M.S.	4.95/5.00
Summer, 2019	CRJC 370	Special Topics: Serial Killers	Online	4.96/5.00
Spring, 2019	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.73/5.00
Spring, 2019	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	4.76/5.00
Spring, 2019	CRJC 670	Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice	Graduate, M.S.	5.00/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.80/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.89/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.65/5.00
Summer, 2018	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.87/5.00
Spring, 2018	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.97/5.00
Spring, 2018	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.79/5.00
Spring, 2018	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	4.46/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 370	Special Topic: Serial Killers	-	4.77/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.88/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.96/5.00
Summer, 2017	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.84/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.69/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.75/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.96/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.53/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.83/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.76/5.00
Spring, 2016	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	-	4.20/5.00
Spring, 2016	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	-	3.90/5.00
Fall, 2015	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	Online	4.30/5.00
Summer, 2015	CRIJ 2367	Police Systems & Practices	-	N/A
Spring, 2015	CRIJ 3378	Intro to Methods of Research	Writing Enhanced	4.30/5.00
Fall, 2014	CRIJ 3378	Intro to Methods of Research	Writing Enhanced	4.30/5.00

Professional Development

2021	Strategies to Engage Students Online	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2021	Counseling and Conduct Services: What Faculty Need to Know	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2020	An Introduction to American Law	University of Pennsylvania Law School (Coursera)
2020	Export Control & Undue Foreign Influence	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2020	IRB (Institutional Review Board) Application	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2020	Revising Unfunded Proposals	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2019	Web Conferencing: Canvas, Google Hangouts, Zoom, Adobe Connect	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2019	Wake Them Up! Engaging Students in the 21 st Century Classroom	Fayetteville State University, U.S.

2018	Citizen-Police Academy	Fayetteville Police Department, U.S.
2018	Media Training Workshop	Crime and Justice Research Alliance, U.S.
2018	Handling Annoying Disruptive and Dangerous Students	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2018	Political Learning and Engagement Focus Group	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Computer and Network Security	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Mentoring and Connecting with Students	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Strengthening Student Success Through Career Pathways	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Strengthening Student Success Through Curriculum Pathways	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Grant Budget Development	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Bronco Connect	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Online Teaching Certificate	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)—Basic Training	North Carolina Department of Public Safety, U.S.
2016	Faculty Development	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2016	Canvas Learning Management System	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2014	Online Teaching Certificate	Sam Houston State University, U.S.
2013	Art of Teaching	Sam Houston State University, U.S.
2012	Art of Teaching	Sam Houston State University, U.S.
2008	Psychological Counselor Level 3	Ministry of Labor and Social Security, P. R. China

Career Summary

Xiaochen Hu (Ph.D., Sam Houston State University) is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at Fayetteville State University (FSU) in Fayetteville, NC, USA. He earned a B.S. in Applied Psychology from Nanjing Normal University in China, and an M.S. in Criminal Justice from the University of Cincinnati. Before he joined the faculty at FSU, he was a Doctoral Teaching Fellow for two years and taught undergraduate criminal justice courses at Sam Houston State University, where he completed his Ph.D. in 2016. He conducts both quantitative and qualitative studies related to police decision making, police culture, police and the law, community-oriented policing, gangs, victimology, and criminal justice and mass media. He co-authored the book *Electronic Community-Oriented Policing: Theories, Contemporary Efforts, and Future Directions* published by Lexington Books in 2020. While at FSU, Hu was the 2021 and 2019 recipients of the Academician of the Year award of the College of Arts & Sciences (now College of Humanities and Social Sciences) which represents over 250 full-time faculty members from STEM disciplines and the social sciences.

His work has been published in multiple refereed journals, including *Police Quarterly*, *Policing: An International Journal*, *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, *Police Practice and Research*, *Victims & Offenders*, *Journal of Computational Social Science*, *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Criminal Justice and Law*, *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture*, and *Journal of Gang Research*. Hu is also an active reviewer for many refereed journals and he currently serves as the Managing Editor of *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. His recent work focuses on using computer science technology (e.g., machine learning and deep learning) to both collect and analyze digital data related to criminal justice/criminology.