

Curriculum Vitae

Xiaochen Hu

Office Address Laretta Taylor Building, Room 310
Department of Criminal Justice
Fayetteville State University
1200 Murchison Road, Fayetteville, NC 28301, U.S.
Office Phone: 910-672-2689
Cellphone: 513-376-1008
Email: xhu@uncfsu.edu

Current Position

2017-present Assistant Professor
Department of Criminal Justice
Fayetteville State University

Education

2012-2016 Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Criminal Justice
Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, U.S.
Dissertation: Moving toward the electronic community-oriented policing era: Content and strategies of police use of social media

2010-2012 Master of Science (M.S.), Criminal Justice
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.
Thesis: Why don't people report crime to police? A study of relationship between background characteristics, type of crime, and crime reporting in school-related victimization

2006-2010 Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Applied Psychology
Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China
Thesis: A study on asymmetry of smile expression in different situations

Publications

Refereed Journal Articles

Hu, X., & Lovrich, N. (2019). Social media and the police: A study of organizational characteristics associated with the use of social media. *Policing: An International Journal*. Online First.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-09-2018-0139>

- Dai, M., **Hu, X.**, & Time, V. (2019). Understanding public satisfaction with the police: Military background and interactions between higher education and prior contact with the police. *Policing: An International Journal*. Online First. <https://doi.org/10.1108/PIJPSM-08-2018-0110>
- Hu, X.**, Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N. (2018). Public preferences toward police Facebook posts: A macro-level analysis. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. Online First. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2018.1531753>
- Hu, X.**, Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N. (2018). "We are more than crime fighter:" Social media images of police departments. *Police Quarterly*, 21(4), 544-572.
- Hu, X.**, Naito, M. E., & del Carmen, R. V. (2017). Pre- and post-conviction DNA laws in the United States: An analysis of model statutes. *Journal of Criminal Justice and Law*, 1(1), 25-42.
- Hu, X.**, & Dittmann, L. (2016). Nothing works or something works? Gang-crimes and interventions in the print media. *Journal of Gang Research*, 23(4), 29-50.

Books

- Hu, X.**, & Lovrich, N. (under contract). *The Electronic Community-Oriented Policing Era on the Horizon: Theories, Contemporary Efforts, and Future Directions*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.

Book Chapters

- Hu, X.**, & Shekarkhar, Z. (2017). Police subculture. In M. K. Hooper & R E. Masters (Eds.), *The Criminal Justice System* (pp. 514-516). Ipswich, Massachusetts: Salem Press, A Division of EBSCO Information Services, Inc.
- Gerber, J., & **Hu, X.** (2014). A transnational perspective on casino-based gambling and crime. In E. W. Plywaczewski (Eds.), *Current Problems of the Penal Law and Criminology* (pp. 372-383). Warszawa, Poland: Wydawnictwo C. H. Beck.

Manuscripts Under Review at Peer-Reviewed Journals

- Hu, X.**, Zhang, X., & Lovrich, N. Public perceptions of police behavior during traffic stops: Logistic regression and machine learning approaches compared. (*Criminal Justice and Behavior*)
- Hu, X.**, Dai, M., & DeValve, M. J. Understanding public attitudes toward the police: Predictors of satisfaction, trust, and confidence. (*Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*)
- Hu, X.**, & Dittmann, L. How does print media describe gang members? Analysis of newspaper reports and policy implications. (*Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture*)

Hu, X., & Lovrich, N. Small police agency use of social media: Positive and negative outcomes noted in a case study of a highly attended to Facebook page. (*Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*)

Dai, M., & **Hu, X.** Exploring the duration of police-citizen encounters. (*Policing: An International Journal*)

Hu, X., Wu, J., DeValve, M. J. & Fisher, B. S. Crime reporting among school-age children: A partial test of social distance theory. (*Journal of Crime and Justice*)

In Progress

Dai, M., **Hu, X.,** & Gu, F. A comparative study of public satisfaction with the police in the US and Canada: Logistic regression and data mining approaches.

Wu, J., & **Hu, X.** The relationship between motivations for joining gangs and criminogenic outcomes: A preliminary test on self-determination theory.

Dai, M., & **Hu, X.** Officers' attitudes toward procedural justice: An evaluation of the police training program on procedural justice.

Presentations

Hu, X., & Lovrich, N. (2019, March). *Social media and the police: A study of organizational characteristics associated with the use of social media*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, U.S.

Hu, X., & Lovrich, N. (2018, November). *Small police agency use of social media: Positive and negative outcomes noted in a case study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, U.S.

Hu, X., Rodgers, K., & Lovrich, N. (2017, November). *"We are more than crime fighter:" Social media images of police departments*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA, U.S.

Wu, J., & **Hu, X.** (2017, March). *The relationship between motivations for joining gangs and criminogenic outcomes: A preliminary test on self-determination theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO, U.S.

Hu, X. (2016, November). *Moving toward the electronic community-oriented policing era: Content and strategies of police use of social media*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, U.S.

- Hu, X.**, Lyons, P., & Hoover, L. T. (2015, March). *Measuring police occupational subculture from an attitudinal perspective: Typology of patrol officers in a southern state*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL, U.S.
- Hu, X.**, & Hoover, L. T. (2014, November). *Does time matter? Temporal analysis of police traffic stops*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, U.S.
- Gerber, J., Armstrong, G., & **Hu, X.** (2013, November). *Perception of community support among released felons in the state of Texas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, U.S.

Working Experience

2016-2017	Lecturer	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2014-2016	Instructor	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2012-2015	Research Assistant	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2013-2014	Teaching Assistant	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2010	Secretary	Department of Mental Health Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China
2007	Minister	Department of Applied Psychology Student Association Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, P. R. China

Service

2018-present	Committee Member	Graduate Program Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2018-present	Committee Member	Undergraduate Program Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2017-present	Committee Member	College Webmasters, College of Arts and Sciences Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2017-present	Committee Member	Department Webmasters, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.

2016-present	Committee Member	Department Awards Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2016-present	Committee Member	Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
May 2019	Assessor	Assessment for Fayetteville Police Department Fayetteville Police Department, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.

Honors and Awards

April 2019	Academician of the Year	College of Arts & Sciences Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2019	Faculty Scholarship Award	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
April 2017	Outstanding Scholarship Award	Department of Criminal Justice Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville, NC, U.S.
2012-2016	Graduate Assistantship	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, U.S.
2010-2012	University Graduate Scholarship	School of Criminal Justice University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, U.S.

Memberships

2015-Current	Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
2013-Current	American Society of Criminology (ASC)
2012-Current	Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice in the United States (ACCCJ)
2017-Current	Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)
2017-Current	Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

Reviewer

2019-current	Journal of Criminal Justice Education	1 manuscript
2019-current	International Criminal Justice Review	1 manuscript
2019-current	Criminal Justice and Behavior	1 manuscript

2019-current	International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	3 manuscripts
2018-current	Criminal Justice Policy Review	1 manuscript
2018-current	Policing: An International Journal	2 manuscripts
2018-current	Police Quarterly	3 manuscripts
2018-current	Police Practice and Research: An International Journal	9 manuscripts
2014-2015	Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology	1 manuscript

Editorial Work

2019-current	Board of Editors	Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
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Research Interests

Criminology: Gangs, Predictive Criminology, Routine Activity Theory

Criminal Justice: Criminal Justice System and the Mass Media

Criminal Courts: U.S. Supreme Court Decisions

Policing: Police Decision-Making, Police Culture, Police Organization, Public Attitudes

Research Methods: Qualitative Research, Quantitative Research, Content Analysis, Machine Learning

Victimology: Juvenile Victimization

Classes Taught

Semester	Course ID	Course Name	Highlights	Students Rating
Fall, 2019	CRJC 202	Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice	-	
Fall, 2019	CRJC 203	Ethics in Criminal Justice	Online	
Fall, 2019	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	Online	
Fall, 2019	CRJC 605	Community Policing	Graduate, M.S.	
Summer, 2019	CRJC 370	Special Topics: Serial Killers	Online	
Spring, 2019	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.73/5.00
Spring, 2019	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	4.76/5.00
Spring, 2019	CRJC 670	Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice	Graduate, M.S.	5.00/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.80/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.89/5.00
Fall, 2018	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.65/5.00
Summer, 2018	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	Online	4.87/5.00
Spring, 2018	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.97/5.00
Spring, 2018	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.79/5.00

Spring, 2018	CRJC 315	Criminal Justice Statistics	-	4.46/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 370	Special Topic: Serial Killers	-	4.77/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.88/5.00
Fall, 2017	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.96/5.00
Summer, 2017	CRJC 333	Police and Society	Online	4.84/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.69/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.75/5.00
Spring, 2017	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.96/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 201	Intro to Law Enforcement	-	4.53/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 215	Intro to Criminal Courts	-	4.83/5.00
Fall, 2016	CRJC 355	Crime Prevention	-	4.76/5.00
Spring, 2016	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	-	4.20/5.00
Spring, 2016	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	-	3.90/5.00
Fall, 2015	CRIJ 4360	Crime and the Media	Online	4.30/5.00
Summer, 2015	CRIJ 2367	Police Systems & Practices	-	N/A
Spring, 2015	CRIJ 3378	Intro to Methods of Research	Writing Enhanced	4.30/5.00
Fall, 2014	CRIJ 3378	Intro to Methods of Research	Writing Enhanced	4.30/5.00

Professional Development

2019	Wake Them Up! Engaging Students in the 21 st Century Classroom	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2018	Citizen-Police Academy	Fayetteville Police Department, U.S.
2018	Media Training Workshop	Crime and Justice Research Alliance, U.S.
2018	Handling Annoying Disruptive and Dangerous Students	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2018	Political Learning and Engagement Focus Group	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Computer and Network Security	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Mentoring and Connecting with Students	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Strengthening Student Success Through Career Pathways	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Strengthening Student Success Through Curriculum Pathways	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Grant Budget Development	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Bronco Connect	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Online Teaching Certificate	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2017	Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)—Basic Training	North Carolina Department of Public Safety, U.S.
2016	Faculty Development	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2016	Canvas Learning Management System	Fayetteville State University, U.S.
2014	Online Teaching Certificate	Sam Houston State University, U.S.

2013	Art of Teaching	Sam Houston State University, U.S.
2012	Art of Teaching	Sam Houston State University, U.S.
2008	Psychological Counselor Level 3	Ministry of Labor and Social Security, P. R. China